# EQUALITY & DIVERSITY POLICY



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# PURPOSE OF THIS POLICY

The purpose of this policy is to state our organisation's values on equality and diversity and show how the organisation will put these into practice. We want to show our clients and customers that *Preseli* is serious about fairness.

PRESELI recognises and accepts its responsibility to ensure equality and diversity in all areas of operation.

# POLICY AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

*PRESELI* is committed to equality for all people. *PRESELI* is committed to operating in accordance with the 2010 Equality Act in the implementation of this Policy, in addition to any associated legislation laid out in the appendices of this document and relevant Codes of Practice.

The organisation will monitor its policies and procedures to ensure that this policy and its principles are upheld. Every executive, manager and employee have the responsibility to implement this policy.

All staff have a responsibility not to discriminate or harass other staff, customers, landlords, contract holders and contractors. Any behaviour of this manner should be reported to *JOANNE MONTGOMERY* immediately.

We aim to create a working environment that is free from discrimination and harassment in any form, in which staff, customers, landlords, contract holders and contractors are treated with dignity and respect.

The organisation will seek to promote equal opportunities and prevent discrimination and harassment by communicating this policy; by providing appropriate training and guidelines for those with designated responsibilities and by raising awareness through staff development.

# PROTECTED CHARACTERISTICS

*PRESELI* is committed to ensuring that everyone is treated fairly, has equal access to services and is not discriminated against, harassed or victimised in relation the following protected characteristics identified under the Equality Act 2010:

#### Age

This refers to an individual of a specific age (e.g. 32) or an age range (e.g. 18 - 30).

# Disability

In the legislation, persons are defined as having a disability if they have a physical or mental impairment, which has a substantial and long-term adverse effect on their ability to carry out normal day to day activities.

#### Gender Reassignment

This refers to the process of changing from one gender to the other (change from male to female or female to male) and comes under the equality aspect described as gender identity.

# Marriage and Civil Partnerships

Marriage is defined as a formal union between a man and a woman or two people of the same sex. Same-sex couples can additionally have their relationships legally recognized as 'civil partnerships'. Civil partners must be treated in the same way as married couples in a wide range of legal matters.

# Pregnancy and Maternity

Pregnancy is the condition of being pregnant or expecting a baby. Maternity refers to the period following birth and is associated with maternity leave in the employment contract. In a context apart from work, women are protected from being discriminated against on the basis of maternity for 26 weeks after giving birth, and this includes treating a woman unfavourably because she is breastfeeding.

#### Race

In legislation, this refers to a group of people defined according to their race, colour, nationality (including citizenship), or their ethnic or national origin.

#### Religion and Belief

Religion retains its usual meaning, but belief includes religious and philosophical creeds (e.g. Atheism). Generally, a belief should have an effect on your life choices or the way you live for it to be included in the definition. People with no religious belief are also protected,

#### Sex

This refers to a man or a woman.

#### Sexual Orientation

This refers to a person's sexual attraction – are they attracted by people of the same sex, the opposite sex or people of both sexes. Although it is defined in legislation as a person's sexual attraction, sexual

orientation is a combination of emotional, romantic, sexual or affectionate attraction towards another person.

# DEFINING DISCRIMINATION

Discrimination is defined in several ways. It may be deliberate or unconscious. It may occur on an individual level (person to person) or on an institutional level.

The Equality Act (2010) expects that all staff and contractors of *PRESELI* are aware of and understand the different ways in which discrimination can happen.

# Direct Discrimination

Treating an individual less fairly/worse than another individual because of a protected characteristic.

e.g. – Refusing someone housing advice because of their sexual orientation.

#### Indirect Discrimination

This happens when a service provider or employer sets out a rule, policy or way of doing things which is relevant to all but has a worse effect on someone with a protected characteristic than on someone without such a characteristic, when this cannot be objectively justified.

e.g. A letting agency has a policy of reminding service users of confirming appointments by phoning them. This puts deaf people who cannot use a phone at a disadvantage, since they will not be reminded of the appointment.

#### Harassment

This happens when an individual behaves in an unpleasant manner which transgresses someone else's dignity, or is aggressive, degrading, insulting or humiliating towards someone with a protected characteristic. It may be of a sexual nature.

e.g. - A customer in reception happens to hear a staff member making racist remarks. This is an example of harassment since it creates a threatening and degrading atmosphere which humiliates the customer and affronts his/her dignity.

#### Victimisation

Treating someone unfavourably because they have taken (or possibly intend to take) steps under the 2010 Equality Act or is supporting someone who is taking steps.

e.g. – A manager who refuses to consider someone for promotion because that individual has given evidence on behalf of a colleague who made a complaint about unlawful sexual discrimination.

#### Discrimination by Perception

People are protected against someone (wrongly) perceiving that they have one of the protected characteristics and discriminating against them and treating them less favourably/worse because of this.

# Discrimination by Association

People are protected against someone discriminating against them because of their association with someone who has a protected characteristic. This includes the parent of a disabled child or adult or someone else who is a carer for a disabled person.

#### Discrimination on the basis of matters arising from a disability

Treating a disabled individual unfavourably because of something associated with the disability when this cannot be justified.

# WORKING ENVIRONMENT

All individuals have a right to be treated with dignity and respect and *PRESELI* takes reasonable steps to protect staff from discrimination, bullying or harassment and, in the event of a complaint, we will take appropriate action to prevent, as far as possible, a further occurrence.

All staff are encouraged to report any incidents of inappropriate or unacceptable behaviour at work or that occurs during the course of employment, on or off premises, including at work social events (whether organised by the Company or not) or at formal or informal events involving staff, customers or other work-related contacts.

# RAISING AWARENESS AND PROVIDING GUIDANCE

*PRESELI* will ensure that our employees, potential employees and customers are aware of this policy by distributing a copy to all employees, and to other workers on their engagement. Job seekers, applicants and customers will be sent a copy of the policy on request.

It is important that all of our staff are fully aware of this policy, and the importance of equality and diversity issues. To this end, all staff will receive a briefing on this policy annually.

This policy does not form part of the employment contract and may be changed at any time. The policy will be reviewed *annually* and changed accordingly.

#### HARRASSEMENT AND BULLYING

Harassment and discrimination in relation to age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage or civil partnership, pregnancy and maternity, race, religion or belief, sex, sexual orientation is unlawful, and employees and customers of *PRESELI* have the right to be treated with dignity and respect. Harassment is not acceptable, and *PRESELI* will neither permit nor tolerate it.

#### **Public**

Any complaint by a member of the public will be investigated in accordance with the organisations Complaints Policy.

# Should you require this document in an alternative format, please contact us.

For further information about this policy please contact:

Name: Joanne Montgomery
Position: Owner/Director

Email: jo@preseliproperty.co.uk

Telephone: 01348 840999